Turner Miller Group
planning consensus community
Land use, economic development, and environmental planning
Facilitating consensus among diverse constituents
Creating sustainable communities

## Demographic and Economic Profile Town of Beacon Falls

# Plan of Conservation and Development Meeting 2 

## April 28, 2010

Turner Miller Group has compiled an assortment of demographic data for your review. This data was originally assembled by the Council of Governments of Central Naugatuck Valley (COGCNV) in their publication, A Profile of the CNVR: 2009 and by the Connecticut Economic Research Center (CERC) in their publication, 2010 Town Profiles, both of which have been attached.

Because the COGCNV report covers a number of communities, we have highlighted in yellow information directly related to the Town of Beacon Falls. In both reports we have underlined in green demographic information that exhibits a unique or interesting factor relevant to the Town of Beacon Falls. We summarize these interesting factors hereafter:

## A Profile of the CNVR: 2009

- Pages 15-17 - The Town of Beacon Falls has the second lowest population in the Central Naugatuck Valley, but is also the smallest Town and is generally consistent with surrounding communities in population density.
- Pages 18-19 - Generally the population is predominantly white and not of Hispanic origin.
- Page 22 - Interestingly, the Town has a higher proportion of residents in the 25-34 age cohort (and the 25-49 age cohort) than the surrounding region, New Haven County and the State. This is somewhat unique for suburban communities and may demonstrate a supply of housing preferable to young adults.
- Page 23 - There is also a uniquely high ratio of non-family households in the Town.
- Page 26 - The household income distribution exhibits a higher than average preponderance of households earning in the $\$ 35,000$ to $\$ 75,000$ in 1999. This is a solidly middle to upper-middle income range.
- Page 27 - The Town exhibits a somewhat high number of persons living below the poverty level and is third highest in the region after the City of Waterbury and the Town of Naugatuck. This population is concentrated in the center of Town as exhibited on page 14.
- Page 28 - The Town has a higher than typical percentage of persons whose highest level of educational attainment is some college with no degree.
- Page 35 - In 2000 and 2008, the Town almost directly mirrored the unemployment averages for the State.
- Page 38 - Although not unique to Beacon Falls, it is relevant to note that there was a decrease in Total non-agricultural covered employment between the years of 2007 and 2008.
- Page 40 - Beacon Falls has a very high proportion of manufacturing employment.
- Page 49 - The Town has an above average number of housing units multifamily structures with more than 5 units and in mobile homes. This may be a potential cause of the uniquely high distribution of the 25-34 age cohort.
- Page 50 - Beacon Falls was ranked 31 of 169 Connecticut communities in new housing units constructed.
- Page 54 - Beacon Falls has a significantly lower number of assisted housing units than the region, County or State.
- Page 55 - The Town exhibited a higher vacancy rate for rental housing than the typical suburban community in the region.
- Page 56-59 - Between 1990 and 2000 the Town exhibited a decrease in the Median Value of owner-occupied housing and a significant increase in the Median Gross Rent. There was a corresponding higher degree of owner-occupied housing growth during the same period.


## CERC Town Profiles:

- Town Residents pay lower than state average per capita taxes.
- The Town has a higher rate of indebtedness than the State average.
- The crime rate is significantly lower than the State average.
- Town Schools have higher than State average test scores.


## A Profile of the CNVR: 2009



Council of Governments
of the Central Naugatuck Valley
60 North Main Street, $3^{\text {rd }}$ Floor
Waterbury, CT 06702
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Figure I-A2. CNVR Population Change, by Municipality: 2000-2008

Percentage


Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000, CT Dept. of Public Health Population Estimates 2008 For general planning purposes only.
Figure I-B1. CNVR Population Density, by Municipality: 2008

Population Density (square mile)


Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, July 1, 2008 Population Estimates for Incorporated Places and Minor Civil Divisions, Vintage 2008 For general planning purposes only.

Figure I-C1. Minority Population, by Block Group: 2000


Figure I-D1. Hispanic Population, by Block Group: 2000


Figure I-G1. Per Capita Income, by Block Group: 2000


Figure I-G2. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Block Group: 2000


Table I-A1. CNVR Total Population, by Municipality: 1980-2008

|  | Total Population |  |  |  | Percent Change |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Estimate | 2000 | 1990 | 1980 | $2000-$ | $1990-$ | $1980-$ |
| Geographic Area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2008 | 2008 | 2000 | 1990 |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 282,478 | 272,594 | 261,081 | 237,385 | $3.6 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| Waterbury | 107,037 | 107,271 | 108,961 | 103,266 | $-0.2 \%$ | $-1.6 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ |
| Remainder of | 175,441 | 165,323 | 152,120 | 134,119 | $6.1 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 5,807 | 5,246 | 5,083 | 3,995 | $10.7 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ |
| Bethlehem | 3,560 | 3,422 | 3,071 | 2,573 | $4.0 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Cheshire | 29,066 | 28,543 | 25,684 | 21,788 | $1.8 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| Middlebury | 7,343 | 6,451 | 6,145 | 5,995 | $13.8 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| Naugatuck | 31,931 | 30,989 | 30,625 | 26,456 | $3.0 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| Oxford | 12,734 | 9,821 | 8,685 | 6,631 | $29.7 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ |
| Prospect | 9,353 | 8,707 | 7,775 | 6,807 | $7.4 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |
| Southbury | 19,702 | 18,567 | 15,818 | 14,156 | $6.1 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ |
| Thomaston | 7,766 | 7,503 | 6,947 | 6,276 | $3.5 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ |
| Watertown | 22,095 | 21,661 | 20,456 | 19,489 | $2.0 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| Wolcott | 16,434 | 15,215 | 13,700 | 13,008 | $8.0 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ |
| Woodbury | 9,650 | 9,198 | 8,131 | 6,942 | $4.9 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | $3,501,252$ | $3,405,56$ | $3,287,116$ | $3,107,576$ | $2.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ |

[^0]Table I-B1. CNVR Population Density, by Municipality: 1970-2008

|  |  | Population per Sq. Mile |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Land Area <br> (Sq Mi) | 2008 | 2000 | 1990 | 1980 | 1970

[^1]Table I-C1. Total Population, by Race, of CNVR Municipalities: 2000

| Geographic Area | Total | Single Race |  |  |  |  |  | Two or More Races |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black or African American | American Indian \& Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian \& Other Pacific Islanders | Some Other Race |  |
|  | Population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 272,594 | 228,531 | 20,487 | 722 | 3,928 | 104 | 13,191 | 5,628 |
| Waterbury | 107,271 | 72,018 | 17,500 | 453 | 1,615 | 61 | 11,698 | 3,926 |
| Remainder of | 165,323 | 156,516 | 2,987 | 269 | 2,313 | 43 | 1,493 | 1,702 |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40 |
| Beacon Falls Bethlehem | 5,246 3,422 | 5,087 3,336 | 38 9 | 2 | 54 27 | 1 | 13 | 34 |
| Cheshire | 28,543 | 25,518 | 1,332 | 62 | 751 | 6 | 545 | 329 |
| Middlebury | 6,451 | 6,265 | 23 | 4 | 84 | 2 | 17 | 56 |
| Naugatuck | 30,989 | 28,435 | 882 | 82 | 522 | 5 | 491 | 572 |
| Oxford | 9,821 | 9,594 | 50 | 17 | 65 | 4 | 32 | 57 |
| Prospect | 8,707 | 8,386 | 124 | 8 | 63 | 0 | 63 | 63 |
| Southbury | 18,567 | 18,073 | 84 | 14 | 214 | 1 | 65 | 116 |
| Thomaston | 7,503 | 7,342 | 45 | 8 | 37 | 0 | 31 | 40 |
| Watertown | 21,661 | 20,894 | 162 | 27 | 276 | 10 | 103 | 189 |
| Wolcott | 15,215 | 14,641 | 189 | 21 | 114 | 6 | 90 | 154 |
| Woodbury | 9,198 | 8,945 | 49 | 20 | 103 | 6 | 20 | 52 |
| Connecticut | 3,405,565 | 2,780,355 | 309,843 | 9,639 | 82,313 | 1,366 | 147,201 | 74,848 |
|  | Percent Distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 100.0\% | 83.8\% | 7.5\% | 0.3\% | 1.4\% | - | 4.8\% | 2.1\% |
| Waterbury | 100.0\% | 67.1\% | 16.3\% | 0.4\% | 1.5\% | 0.1\% | 10.9\% | 3.7\% |
| Remainder of Region | 100.0\% | 94.7\% | 1.8\% | 0.2\% | 1.4\% |  | 0.9\% | 1.0\% |
| Beacon Falls | 100.0\% | 97.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 1.0\% | - | 0.4\% | 0.8\% |
| Bethlehem | 100.0\% | 97.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.8\% | - | 0.4\% | 1.0\% |
| Cheshire | 100.0\% | 89.4\% | 4.7\% | 0.2\% | 2.6\% | - | 1.9\% | 1.2\% |
| Middlebury | 100.0\% | 97.1\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 1.3\% | - | 0.3\% | 0.9\% |
| Naugatuck | 100.0\% | 91.8\% | 2.8\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | - | 1.6\% | 1.8\% |
| Oxford | 100.0\% | 97.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | - | 0.3\% | 0.6\% |
| Prospect | 100.0\% | 96.3\% | 1.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.7\% |  | 0.7\% | 0.7\% |
| Southbury | 100.0\% | 97.3\% | 0.5\% | 0.1\% | 1.2\% | - | 0.4\% | 0.6\% |
| Thomaston | 100.0\% | 97.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.5\% | - | 0.4\% | 0.5\% |
| Watertown | 100.0\% | 96.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 1.3\% | - | 0.5\% | 0.9\% |
| Wolcott | 100.0\% | 96.2\% | 1.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.7\% | - | 0.6\% | 1.0\% |
| Woodbury | 100.0\% | 97.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% |
| Connecticut | 100.0\% | 81.6\% | 9.1\% | 0.3\% | 2.4\% | - | 4.3\% | 2.2\% |

[^2]Table I-D1. CNVR Population of Hispanic Origin, by Race and by Municipality: 2000

| Geographic Area | Hispanic or Latino | Percent of Total | White | Black or African American | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CNVR | 27,634 | 10.1\% | 12,189 | 1,300 | 14,145 |
| Waterbury | 23,354 | 21.8\% | 9,612 | 1,165 | 12,577 |
| Remainder of | 4,280 | 2.6\% | 2,577 | 135 | 1,568 |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 112 | 2.1\% | 86 | 4 | 22 |
| Bethlehem | 22 | 0.6\% | 16 | 0 | 6 |
| Cheshire | 1,097 | 3.8\% | 413 | 62 | 622 |
| Middlebury | 79 | 1.2\% | 58 | 2 | 19 |
| Naugatuck | 1,386 | 4.5\% | 894 | 40 | 452 |
| Oxford | 180 | 1.8\% | 142 | 0 | 38 |
| Prospect | 168 | 1.9\% | 118 | 2 | 48 |
| Southbury | 296 | 1.6\% | 229 | 4 | 63 |
| Thomaston | 109 | 1.5\% | 74 | 1 | 34 |
| Watertown | 406 | 1.9\% | 266 | 13 | 127 |
| Wolcott | 273 | 1.8\% | 155 | 4 | 114 |
| Woodbury | 152 | 1.7\% | 126 | 3 | 23 |
| Connecticut | 320,323 | 9.4\% | 141,510 | 14,272 | 164,541 |

Note: Other race category includes persons of Hispanic origin who identified their race as Hispanic.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF 1).

Table I-E2. Age Distribution of CNVR Population, by Municipality: 2000

| Geographic Area | Total | Under 5 Years | $\begin{array}{r} 5-17 \\ \text { Years } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18-24 \\ & \text { Years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25-34 \\ & \text { Years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35-44 \\ & \text { Years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45-64 \\ & \text { Years } \end{aligned}$ | 65 years \& over | Median Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CNVR <br> Waterbury Remainder of Region | 272,594 | 18,209 | 52,040 | 19,583 | 35,164 | 46,287 | 62,033 | 39,278 | 37.5 |
|  | 107,271 | 8,176 | 20,278 | 9,566 | 15,844 | 16,183 | 21,179 | 16,045 | 34.9 |
|  | 165,323 | 10,033 | 31,762 | 10,017 | 19,320 | 30,104 | 40,854 | 23,233 | 40.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 5,246 | 343 | 981 | 340 | 788 | 1,051 | 1,237 | 506 | 36.7 |
| Bethlehem | 3,422 | 171 | 692 | 153 | 288 | 623 | 1,055 | 440 | 42.2 |
| Cheshire | 28,543 | 1,648 | 5,554 | 2,211 | 3,199 | 5,203 | 7,133 | 3,592 | 38.4 |
| Middlebury | 6,451 | 347 | 1,235 | 273 | 574 | 1,061 | 894 | 1,067 | 42.8 |
| Naugatuck | 30,989 | 2,144 | 6,181 | 2,267 | 4,610 | 5,640 | 6,514 | 3,633 | 35.5 |
| Oxford | 9,821 | 650 | 2,013 | 579 | 1,045 | 2,053 | 1,614 | 857 | 38.4 |
| Prospect | 8,707 | 561 | 1,611 | 485 | 1,015 | 1,613 | 1,169 | 1,153 | 39.4 |
| Southbury | 18,567 | 980 | 3,248 | 619 | 1,333 | 2,879 | 4,667 | 4,841 | 45.7 |
| Thomaston | 7,503 | 435 | 1,464 | 462 | 1,013 | 1,481 | 1,739 | 909 | 37.8 |
| Watertown | 21,661 | 1,257 | 4,112 | 1,370 | 2,598 | 3,888 | 5,386 | 3,050 | 39.0 |
| Wolcott | 15,215 | 958 | 3,000 | 852 | 1,867 | 2,901 | 3,645 | 1,992 | 38.1 |
| Woodbury | 9,198 | 539 | 1,671 | 406 | 990 | 1,708 | 2,691 | 1,193 | 41.0 |
| Connecticut | 3,405,565 | 223,344 | 618,344 | 271,585 | 451,640 | 581,049 | 789,420 | 470,183 | 37.4 |
|  | Percent Distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 100.0\% | 6.7\% | 19.1\% | 7.2\% | 12.9\% | 17.0\% | 22.8\% | 14.4\% |  |
| Waterbury | 100.0\% | 7.6\% | 18.9\% | 8.9\% | 14.8\% | 15.1\% | 19.7\% | 15.0\% |  |
| Remainder of | 100.0\% | 6.1\% | 19.2\% | 6.1\% | 11.7\% | 18.2\% | 24.7\% | 14.1\% |  |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 100.0\% | 6.5\% | 18.7\% | 6.5\% | 15.0\% | 20.0\% | 23.6\% | 9.6\% |  |
| Bethlehem | 100.0\% | 5.0\% | 20.2\% | 4.5\% | 8.4\% | 18.2\% | 30.8\% | 12.9\% |  |
| Cheshire | 100.0\% | 5.8\% | 19.5\% | 7.7\% | 11.2\% | 18.2\% | 25.0\% | 12.6\% |  |
| Middlebury | 100.0\% | 5.4\% | 19.1\% | 4.2\% | 8.9\% | 16.4\% | 13.9\% | 16.5\% |  |
| Naugatuck | 100.0\% | 6.9\% | 19.9\% | 7.3\% | 14.9\% | 18.2\% | 21.0\% | 11.7\% |  |
| Oxford | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 20.5\% | 5.9\% | 10.6\% | 20.9\% | 16.4\% | 8.7\% |  |
| Prospect | 100.0\% | 6.4\% | 18.5\% | 5.6\% | 11.7\% | 18.5\% | 13.4\% | 13.2\% |  |
| Southbury | 100.0\% | 5.3\% | 17.5\% | 3.3\% | 7.2\% | 15.5\% | 25.1\% | 26.1\% |  |
| Thomaston | 100.0\% | 5.8\% | 19.5\% | 6.2\% | 13.5\% | 19.7\% | 23.2\% | 12.1\% |  |
| Watertown | 100.0\% | 5.8\% | 19.0\% | 6.3\% | 12.0\% | 17.9\% | 24.9\% | 14.1\% |  |
| Wolcott | 100.0\% | 6.3\% | 19.7\% | 5.6\% | 12.3\% | 19.1\% | 24.0\% | 13.1\% |  |
| Woodbury | 100.0\% | 5.9\% | 18.2\% | 4.4\% | 10.8\% | 18.6\% | 29.3\% | 13.0\% |  |
| Connecticut | 100.0\% | 6.6\% | 18.2\% | 8.0\% | 13.3\% | 17.1\% | 23.2\% | 13.8\% |  |

(N/C) Not calculated.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF1).

Table I-F1. Types of Households in CNVR, by Municipality: 2000

| Geographic Area | Single <br> Person Households | 2 or More Person Households |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Married Couples | Single Householder/ No Spouse | Non-Family Households |  |
| CNVR | 26,752 | 54,189 | 17,460 | 4,754 | 103,155 |
| Waterbury | 13,398 | 16,534 | 10,377 | 2,313 | 42,622 |
| Remainder of | 13,354 | 37,655 | 7,083 | 2,441 | 60,533 |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 467 | 1,183 | 267 | 115 | 2,032 |
| Bethlehem | 244 | 818 | 118 | 66 | 1,246 |
| Cheshire | 1,815 | 6,402 | 850 | 282 | 9,349 |
| Middlebury | 482 | 1,613 | 219 | 84 | 2,398 |
| Naugatuck | 2,950 | 6,306 | 1,991 | 582 | 11,829 |
| Oxford | 422 | 2,466 | 331 | 124 | 3,343 |
| Prospect | 456 | 2,142 | 314 | 102 | 3,014 |
| Southbury | 2,154 | 4,323 | 509 | 239 | 7,225 |
| Thomaston | 700 | 1,678 | 390 | 148 | 2,916 |
| Watertown | 1,746 | 4,964 | 1,032 | 304 | 8,046 |
| Wolcott | 976 | 3,573 | 676 | 189 | 5,414 |
| Woodbury | 942 | 2,187 | 386 | 200 | 3,715 |
| Connecticut | 344,224 | 676,467 | 204,703 | 76,276 | 1,301,670 |
|  | Percent Distribution |  |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 25.9\% | 52.5\% | 16.9\% | 4.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Waterbury | 31.4\% | 38.8\% | 24.3\% | 5.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Remainder of | 22.1\% | 62.2\% | 11.7\% | 4.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 23.0\% | 58.2\% | 13.1\% | 5.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Bethlehem | 19.6\% | 65.7\% | 9.5\% | 5.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Cheshire | 19.4\% | 68.5\% | 9.1\% | 3.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Middlebury | 20.1\% | 67.3\% | 9.1\% | 3.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Naugatuck | 24.9\% | 53.3\% | 16.8\% | 4.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Oxford | 12.6\% | 73.8\% | 9.9\% | 3.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Prospect | 15.1\% | 71.1\% | 10.4\% | 3.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Southbury | 29.8\% | 59.8\% | 7.0\% | 3.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Thomaston | 24.0\% | 57.5\% | 13.4\% | 5.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Watertown | 21.7\% | 61.7\% | 12.8\% | 3.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Wolcott | 18.0\% | 66.0\% | 12.5\% | 3.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Woodbury | 25.4\% | 58.9\% | 10.4\% | 5.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Connecticut | 26.4\% | 52.0\% | 15.7\% | 5.9\% | 100.0\% |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF 1).

Table I-G1. Estimated Median Household, Median Family Household and Per Capita Income of CNVR Municipalities: 1999

| Geographic Area | Median <br> Household <br> Income | Median Family <br> Household <br> Income | Per <br> Capita <br> Income |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Beacon Falls | $\$ 56,592$ |  |  |
| Bethlehem | $\$ 68,542$ | $\$ 62,461$ | $\$ 25,285$ |
| Cheshire | $\$ 80,466$ | $\$ 90,774$ | $\$ 29,671$ |
| Middlebury | $\$ 70,469$ | $\$ 1,370$ | $\$ 33,903$ |
| Naugatuck | $\$ 51,247$ | $\$ 59,216$ | $\$ 22,757$ |
| Oxford | $\$ 77,126$ | $\$ 80,422$ | $\$ 28,250$ |
| Prospect | $\$ 67,560$ | $\$ 74,038$ | $\$ 26,827$ |
| Southbury | $\$ 61,919$ | $\$ 81,109$ | $\$ 32,545$ |
| Thomaston | $\$ 54,297$ | $\$ 63,682$ | $\$ 24,799$ |
| Waterbury | $\$ 34,285$ | $\$ 42,300$ | $\$ 17,701$ |
| Watertown | $\$ 59,420$ | $\$ 68,761$ | $\$ 26,044$ |
| Wolcott | $\$ 61,376$ | $\$ 67,582$ | $\$ 25,018$ |
| Woodbury | $\$ 68,322$ | $\$ 82,641$ | $\$ 37,903$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | $\$ 53,935$ | $\$ 65,521$ | $\$ 28,766$ |

[^3]Table I-G3. CNVR Household Income Distribution by Municipality: 1999

| Geographic Area | Number of Households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \end{array} \\ \$ 10,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ -14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 15,000 \\ & -24,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25,000 \\ -34,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 35,000 \\ -49,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50,000 \\ -74,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 75,000 \\ -99,999 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 100,000 \\ \text { or more } \end{array}$ | Total |
| CNVR | 7,935 | 6,006 | 11,172 | 11,011 | 15,605 | 21,017 | 13,818 | 16,614 | 103,178 |
| Waterbury | 5,694 | 3,783 | 6,535 | 5,591 | 6,937 | 7,576 | 3,508 | 3,031 | 42,655 |
| Remainder of | 2,241 | 2,223 | 4,637 | 5,420 | 8,668 | 13,441 | 10,310 | 13,583 | 60,523 |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 86 | 45 | 151 | 184 | 398 | 567 | 294 | 314 | 2,039 |
| Bethlehem | 44 | 44 | 90 | 68 | 137 | 298 | 241 | 340 | 1,262 |
| Cheshire | 280 | 265 | 606 | 527 | 1,120 | 1,489 | 1,774 | 3,209 | 9,270 |
| Middlebury | 98 | 78 | 201 | 148 | 309 | 489 | 400 | 723 | 2,446 |
| Naugatuck | 584 | 647 | 1,235 | 1,396 | 1,843 | 2,929 | 1,837 | 1,350 | 11,821 |
| Oxford | 66 | 125 | 133 | 185 | 321 | 773 | 745 | 994 | 3,342 |
| Prospect | 45 | 92 | 143 | 261 | 472 | 657 | 601 | 751 | 3,022 |
| Southbury | 234 | 243 | 548 | 748 | 1,061 | 1,415 | 1,001 | 1,979 | 7,229 |
| Thomaston | 99 | 142 | 355 | 314 | 426 | 765 | 415 | 404 | 2,920 |
| Watertown | 344 | 299 | 587 | 834 | 1,260 | 1,852 | 1,345 | 1,530 | 8,051 |
| Wolcott | 204 | 170 | 338 | 445 | 811 | 1,431 | 1,017 | 995 | 5,411 |
| Woodbury | 157 | 73 | 250 | 310 | 510 | 776 | 640 | 994 | 3,710 |
| Connecticut | 91,721 | 64,895 | 126,157 | 130,916 | 188,021 | 265,470 | 172,569 | 262,478 | 1,302,227 |
|  | Percentage Distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 7.7\% | 5.8\% | 10.8\% | 10.7\% | 15.1\% | 20.4\% | 13.4\% | 16.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Waterbury | 13.3\% | 8.9\% | 15.3\% | 13.1\% | 16.3\% | 17.8\% | 8.2\% | 7.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Remainder of Region | 3.7\% | 3.7\% | 7.7\% | 9.0\% | 14.3\% | 22.2\% | 17.0\% | 22.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Beacon Falls | 4.2\% | 2.2\% | 7.4\% | 9.0\% | 19.5\% | 27.8\% | 14.4\% | 15.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Bethlehem | 3.5\% | 3.5\% | 7.1\% | 5.4\% | 10.9\% | 23.6\% | 19.1\% | 26.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Cheshire | 3.0\% | 2.9\% | 6.5\% | 5.7\% | 12.1\% | 16.1\% | 19.1\% | 34.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Middlebury | 4.0\% | 3.2\% | 8.2\% | 6.1\% | 12.6\% | 20.0\% | 16.4\% | 29.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Naugatuck | 4.9\% | 5.5\% | 10.4\% | 11.8\% | 15.6\% | 24.8\% | 15.5\% | 11.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Oxford | 2.0\% | 3.7\% | 4.0\% | 5.5\% | 9.6\% | 23.1\% | 22.3\% | 29.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Prospect | 1.5\% | 3.0\% | 4.7\% | 8.6\% | 15.6\% | 21.7\% | 19.9\% | 24.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Southbury | 3.2\% | 3.4\% | 7.6\% | 10.3\% | 14.7\% | 19.6\% | 13.8\% | 27.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Thomaston | 3.4\% | 4.9\% | 12.2\% | 10.8\% | 14.6\% | 26.2\% | 14.2\% | 13.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Watertown | 4.3\% | 3.7\% | 7.3\% | 10.4\% | 15.7\% | 23.0\% | 16.7\% | 19.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Wolcott | 3.8\% | 3.1\% | 6.2\% | 8.2\% | 15.0\% | 26.4\% | 18.8\% | 18.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Woodbury | 4.2\% | 2.0\% | 6.7\% | 8.4\% | 13.7\% | 20.9\% | 17.3\% | 26.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Connecticut | 7.0\% | 5.0\% | 9.7\% | 10.1\% | 14.4\% | 20.4\% | 13.3\% | 20.2\% | 100.0\% |

[^4]Table I-G4. Persons in the CNVR Below the Poverty Level, By Municipality: 1999

| Geographic Area | Persons Below <br> Poverty Level | Percent Below <br> Poverty Level | Rank Based on <br> Percent Below |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 22,832 | $8.6 \%$ | - |
| Waterbury | 16,774 | $16.0 \%$ | 1 |
| Remainder of | 6,058 | $3.8 \%$ | - |
| Region |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 309 | $5.9 \%$ | 3 |
| Bethlehem | 89 | $2.6 \%$ | 9 |
| Cheshire | 750 | $3.0 \%$ | 7 |
| Middlebury | 174 | $2.7 \%$ | 8 |
| Naugatuck | 1,977 | $6.4 \%$ | 2 |
| Oxford | 206 | $2.1 \%$ | 11 |
| Prospect | 89 | $1.0 \%$ | 12 |
| Southbury | 878 | $4.9 \%$ | 4 |
| Thomaston | 311 | $4.2 \%$ | 6 |
| Watertown | 471 | $2.2 \%$ | 10 |
| Wolcott | 392 | $2.6 \%$ | 9 |
| Woodbury | 412 | $4.5 \%$ | 5 |
| Connecticut |  |  |  |
|  | 259,514 | $7.9 \%$ | - |

Poverty Level: Poverty Level is based on a nutritionally adequate food plan designed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture for "emergency or temporary use when funds are low." The definition assumes that a family is poor if its total money income amounts to less than approximately 3 times the cost of this food plan. The poverty index takes into account such factors as family size, number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. Poverty level cutoffs are adjusted annually to reflect changes in the consumer price index. The poverty statistics do not include inmates of institutions, members of the armed forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3).

Table I-H1. Educational Attainment of Persons 25 Years Old and Over in CNVR, by Municipality: 2000

| Geographic Area | Persons 25 Years \& Over | Less than $9^{\text {th }}$ Grade | High School |  | College |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Diploma | Graduate | Some College, No Degree | Associate Degree | Bachelor Degree or Higher |
|  | Number of Persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 183,419 | 12,894 | 20,615 | 57,177 | 33,710 | 13,784 | 45,239 |
| Waterbury | 69,791 | 8,205 | 11,536 | 23,961 | 11,821 | 4,590 | 9,678 |
| Remainder of Region | 113,628 | 4,689 | 9,079 | 33,216 | 21,889 | 9,194 | 35,561 |
| Beacon Falls | 3,607 | 131 | 347 | 1,074 | 795 | 283 | 977 |
| Bethlehem | 2,426 | 52 | 175 | 601 | 494 | 248 | 856 |
| Cheshire | 19,137 | 432 | 1,013 | 4,051 | 3,067 | 1,432 | 9,142 |
| Middlebury | 4,662 | 134 | 242 | 1,082 | 820 | 451 | 1,933 |
| Naugatuck | 20,451 | 1,094 | 2,380 | 7,280 | 1,338 | 1,477 | 3,882 |
| Oxford | 6,563 | 125 | 381 | 2,072 | 1,368 | 502 | 2,115 |
| Prospect | 6,015 | 257 | 517 | 1,998 | 1,240 | 631 | 1,372 |
| Southbury | 13,727 | 848 | 637 | 2,968 | 2,564 | 878 | 5,832 |
| Thomaston | 5,131 | 168 | 494 | 2,002 | 1,100 | 420 | 947 |
| Watertown | 14,922 | 966 | 1,456 | 4,708 | 2,658 | 1,407 | 3,727 |
| Wolcott | 10,350 | 392 | 875 | 3,909 | 2,196 | 977 | 2,001 |
| Woodbury | 6,637 | 90 | 562 | 1,471 | 1,249 | 488 | 2,777 |
| Connecticut | 2,295,617 | 132,917 | 234,739 | 653,300 | 402,741 | 150,926 | 720,994 |
|  | Percentage Distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 100.0\% | 7.0\% | 11.2\% | 31.2\% | 18.4\% | 7.5\% | 24.7\% |
| Waterbury | 100.0\% | 11.8\% | 16.5\% | 34.3\% | 16.9\% | 6.6\% | 13.9\% |
| Remainder of Region | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 8.0\% | 29.2\% | 19.3\% | 8.1\% | 31.3\% |
| Beacon Falls | 100.0\% | 3.6\% | 9.6\% | 29.8\% | 22.0\% | 7.8\% | 27.1\% |
| Bethlehem | 100.0\% | 2.1\% | 7.2\% | 24.8\% | 20.4\% | 10.2\% | 35.3\% |
| Cheshire | 100.0\% | 2.3\% | 5.3\% | 21.2\% | 16.0\% | 7.5\% | 47.8\% |
| Middlebury | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 5.2\% | 23.2\% | 17.6\% | 9.7\% | 41.5\% |
| Naugatuck | 100.0\% | 5.3\% | 11.6\% | 35.6\% | 6.5\% | 7.2\% | 19.0\% |
| Oxford | 100.0\% | 1.9\% | 5.8\% | 31.6\% | 20.8\% | 7.6\% | 32.2\% |
| Prospect | 100.0\% | 4.3\% | 8.6\% | 33.2\% | 20.6\% | 10.5\% | 22.8\% |
| Southbury | 100.0\% | 6.2\% | 4.6\% | 21.6\% | 18.7\% | 6.4\% | 42.5\% |
| Thomaston | 100.0\% | 3.3\% | 9.6\% | 39.0\% | 21.4\% | 8.2\% | 18.5\% |
| Watertown | 100.0\% | 6.5\% | 9.8\% | 31.6\% | 17.8\% | 9.4\% | 25.0\% |
| Wolcott | 100.0\% | 3.8\% | 8.5\% | 37.8\% | 21.2\% | 9.4\% | 19.3\% |
| Woodbury | 100.0\% | 1.4\% | 8.5\% | 22.2\% | 18.8\% | 7.4\% | 41.8\% |
| Connecticut | 100.0\% | 5.8\% | 10.2\% | 28.5\% | 17.5\% | 6.6\% | 31.4\% |

[^5]
## II. LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

A. Labor Force
B. Employment

Figure II-B1. CNVR Percent Change in Employment, by Municipality: 2000-2008


Source: Connecticut Department of Labor, Office of Research, "Covered Employment and Wages by Industry, Employment by Town",
Annual Averages.

Table II -A1. Estimated CNVR Labor Force Status, by Place of Residence: 2000-2008

| Geographic Area | Labor Force | Employed Residents | Unemployed Residents | Percent Unemployed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 144,894 | 135,122 | 9,772 | 6.7\% |
| Waterbury | 50,107 | 45,436 | 4,671 | 9.3\% |
| Remainder of | 94,787 | 89,686 | 5,101 | 5.4\% |
| Region Beacon Falls | 3,335 | 3,143 | 192 | 5.8\% |
| Bethlehem | 2,033 | 1,940 | 93 | 5.8\% |
| Cheshire | 14,683 | 14,032 | 651 | 4.4\% |
| Middlebury | 3,912 | 3,738 | 174 | 4.4\% |
| Naugatuck | 17,267 | 16,063 | 1,204 | 7.0\% |
| Oxford | 7,508 | 7,162 | 346 | 4.6\% |
| Prospect | 5,278 | 5,005 | 273 | 5.2\% |
| Southbury | 9,207 | 8,783 | 424 | 4.6\% |
| Thomaston | 4,663 | 4,373 | 290 | 6.2\% |
| Watertown | 12,291 | 11,580 | 711 | 5.8\% |
| Wolcott | 9,077 | 8,570 | 507 | 5.6\% |
| Woodbury | 5,533 | 5,297 | 236 | 4.3\% |
| Connecticut | 1,876,100 | 1,769,200 | 106,900 | 5.7\% |
|  | 2000 |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 135,311 | 131,847 | 3,464 | 2.6\% |
| Waterbury | 48,084 | 46,417 | 1,667 | 3.5\% |
| Remainder of | 87,227 | 85,430 | 1,797 | 2.1\% |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 2,997 | 2,932 | 65 | 2.2\% |
| Bethlehem | 1,953 | 1,917 | 36 | 1.8\% |
| Cheshire | 13,821 | 13,576 | 245 | 1.8\% |
| Middlebury | 3,472 | 3,404 | 68 | 2.0\% |
| Naugatuck | 16,363 | 15,924 | 439 | 2.7\% |
| Oxford | 5,688 | 5,582 | 106 | 1.9\% |
| Prospect | 4,911 | 4,819 | 92 | 1.9\% |
| Southbury | 8,359 | 8,208 | 151 | 1.8\% |
| Thomaston | 4,286 | 4,183 | 103 | 2.4\% |
| Watertown | 11,826 | 11,590 | 236 | 2.0\% |
| Wolcott | 8,302 | 8,130 | 172 | 2.1\% |
| Woodbury | 5,249 | 5,165 | 84 | 1.6\% |
| Connecticut | 1,736,800 | 1,697,700 | 39,200 | 2.3\% |

[^6]Table II-B1. Total Employment ${ }^{\mathbf{a}}$ in the CNVR, by Municipality: 1980, 1990, 2000, 2007, 2008

| Geographic Area | Covered Employment ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> Annual Average |  |  | Nonagricultural June Employment |  |  | Percent Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2000- \\ 2008 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1980- \\ 2000 \end{array}$ |
|  | 2008 | 2007 | 2000 |  |  | 2000 | 1990 | 1980 |
| CNVR | 101,533 | 102,804 | 102,648 | 103,750 | 99,600 | 89,980 | -1\% | 15\% |
| Waterbury | 41,163 | 42,484 | 41,902 | 42,640 | 48,510 | 49,230 | -2\% | -13\% |
| Remainder of | 60,370 | 60,320 | 60,746 | 61,110 | 51,090 | 40,750 | -1\% | 50\% |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | $\underline{1,044}$ | $\underline{1,059}$ | 969 | 960 | 820 | 700 | 8\% | 37\% |
| Bethlehem | 679 | 670 | 501 | 510 | 300 | 160 | 36\% | 219\% |
| Cheshire | 16,501 | 16,127 | 14,194 | 14,350 | 12,060 | 8,100 | 16\% | 77\% |
| Middlebury | 3,556 | 3,417 | 3,557 | 3,640 | 3,660 | 4,170 | 0\% | -13\% |
| Naugatuck | 7,517 | 7,691 | 8,605 | 8,590 | 7,970 | 6,780 | -13\% | 27\% |
| Oxford | 2,639 | 2,503 | 1,766 | 1,870 | 1,320 | 850 | 49\% | 120\% |
| Prospect | 2,052 | 2,062 | 2,092 | 2,210 | 1,800 | 1,360 | -2\% | 63\% |
| Southbury | 9,334 | 9,479 | 9,885 | 9,550 | 6,440 | 4,250 | -6\% | 125\% |
| Thomaston | 2,986 | 3,026 | 3,310 | 3,340 | 3,880 | 3,840 | -10\% | -13\% |
| Watertown | 8,614 | 8,784 | 10,478 | 10,610 | 8,040 | 6,650 | -18\% | 60\% |
| Wolcott | 3,165 | 3,077 | 3,144 | 3,140 | 2,690 | 2,250 | 1\% | 40\% |
| Woodbury | 2,283 | 2,425 | 2,245 | 2,340 | 2,110 | 1,640 | 2\% | 43\% |
| State | 1,676,493 | 1,686,262 | 1,676,799 | 1,710,900 | 1,630,600 | 1,440,100 | 0\% | 19\% |

[^7]Note: Total Nonagricultural Employment excludes workers idled due to labor-management disputes.
Source: Connecticut Department of Labor, Office of Research and Information, Labor Market Information, "Connecticut Nonfarm Employment by Town," www.ctdol.state.ct.us/lmi/ces/nfbytown.htm

Connecticut Department of Labor, Office of Research and Information, ‘Labor Force Data by Town," www.ctdol.state.ct.us/lmi/laus/lmlftown.htm
Connecticut Department of Labor website, "Covered Employment \& Wages by Industry," www.ctdol.state.ct.us/lmi/202/covered.htm

Table II-B3. CNVR Nonfarm Employment by Municipality and Sector: 2001a

| Geographic Area | 2001 Nonfarm Employment |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Construction | Manufacturing | Services |
| Beacon Falls | 920 | 90 | 390 | 440 |
| Bethlehem | 550 | * | * | 430 |
| Cheshire | 14,210 | 470 | 1,880 | 11,860 |
| Middlebury | 3,510 | 130 | 1,090 | 2,290 |
| Naugatuck | 8,260 | 510 | 2,060 | 5,690 |
| Oxford | 1,970 | 290 | 360 | 1,320 |
| Prospect | 2,330 | 220 | 320 | 1,790 |
| Southbury | 9,760 | 280 | 310 | 9,170 |
| Thomaston | 3,280 | 110 | 1,810 | 1,360 |
| Waterbury | 42,460 | 1,320 | 6,310 | 34,830 |
| Watertown | 10,150 | 580 | 4,100 | 5,470 |
| Wolcott | 2,800 | 300 | 730 | 1,770 |
| Woodbury | 2,390 | 200 | 150 | 2,040 |
| Connecticut | 1,715,200 | 70,700 | 258,300 | 1,386,200 |
|  | Percent of Total Nonfarm Employment |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 100.0\% | 9.8\% | 42.4\% | 47.8\% |
| Bethlehem | 100.0\% | * | * | 78.2\% |
| Cheshire | 100.0\% | 3.3\% | 13.2\% | 83.5\% |
| Middlebury | 100.0\% | 3.7\% | 31.1\% | 65.2\% |
| Naugatuck | 100.0\% | 6.2\% | 24.9\% | 68.9\% |
| Oxford | 100.0\% | 14.7\% | 18.3\% | 67.0\% |
| Prospect | 100.0\% | 9.4\% | 13.7\% | 76.8\% |
| Southbury | 100.0\% | 2.9\% | 3.2\% | 94.0\% |
| Thomaston | 100.0\% | 3.4\% | 55.2\% | 41.5\% |
| Waterbury | 100.0\% | 3.1\% | 14.9\% | 82.0\% |
| Watertown | 100.0\% | 5.7\% | 40.4\% | 53.9\% |
| Wolcott | 100.0\% | 10.7\% | 26.1\% | 63.2\% |
| Woodbury | 100.0\% | 8.4\% | 6.3\% | 85.4\% |
| Connecticut | 100.0\% | 4.1\% | 15.1\% | 80.8\% |

[^8]
## III. HOUSING

A. Housing Stock in the CNVR
B. Tenure in the CNVR
C. Household Size
D. Assisted Housing
E. Housing Vacancy
F. Cost of Housing

Figure III-A1. CNVR Change in Housing Stock, by Municipality: 1990-2000


Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File (SF 1).

Table III-A2. Annual Growth in the CNVR Housing Stock by Municipality: 1980-90, 1990-2000, 2000, 2007, 2008

| Geographic Area | Annual Net Gain in Housing Units |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2007 | 2000 | $\begin{array}{r} 1990-2000 \\ \text { average } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1980-1990 } \\ \text { average } \end{array}$ |
| CNVR | 341 | 546 | 663 | 548.5 | 1613.6 |
| Waterbury | 27 | 123 | 19 | -37.8 | 635.1 |
| Remainder of | 314 | 423 | 644 | 586.3 | 978.5 |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 22 | 20 | 48 | 11.4 | 61.0 |
| Bethlehem | 2 | 15 | 20 | 12.6 | 18.8 |
| Cheshire | 35 | 46 | 66 | 96.1 | 159.4 |
| Middlebury | 25 | 44 | 27 | 16.6 | 19.7 |
| Naugatuck | 25 | 41 | 43 | 41.1 | 220.2 |
| Oxford | 72 | 83 | 84 | 49.0 | 73.3 |
| Prospect | 57 | 39 | 64 | 47.0 | 56.1 |
| Southbury | 7 | 30 | 80 | 97.1 | 99.0 |
| Thomaston | 1 | 7 | 53 | 27.8 | 48.9 |
| Watertown | 32 | 45 | 58 | 77.6 | 90.4 |
| Wolcott | 23 | 26 | 60 | 67.4 | 79.9 |
| Woodbury | 13 | 27 | 41 | 42.4 | 52.1 |
|  | Estimated Number of Housing Units |  |  |  |  |
| Geographic Area | 2008 | 2007 | 2000 | 1990 | 1980 |
| CNVR | 115,199 | 114,898 | 109,780 | 104,295 | 88,159 |
| Waterbury | 47,475 | 47,488 | 46,827 | 47,205 | 40,854 |
| Remainder of | 67,724 | 67,410 | 62,953 | 57,090 | 47,305 |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 2,327 | 2,305 | 2,104 | 1,990 | 1,380 |
| Bethlehem | 1,475 | 1,473 | 1,388 | 1,262 | 1,074 |
| Cheshire | 9,967 | 9,932 | 9,551 | 8,590 | 6,996 |
| Middlebury | 2,905 | 2,880 | 2,531 | 2,365 | 2,168 |
| Naugatuck | 12,824 | 12,799 | 12,341 | 11,930 | 9,728 |
| Oxford | 4,464 | 4,392 | 3,420 | 2,930 | 2,197 |
| Prospect | 3,353 | 3,296 | 3,094 | 2,624 | 2,063 |
| Southbury | 8,318 | 8,311 | 7,799 | 6,828 | 5,838 |
| Thomaston | 3,181 | 3,180 | 3,014 | 2,736 | 2,247 |
| Watertown | 8,723 | 8,691 | 8,298 | 7,522 | 6,618 |
| Wolcott | 6,021 | 5,998 | 5,544 | 4,870 | 4,071 |
| Woodbury | 4,166 | 4,153 | 3,869 | 3,445 | 2,924 |

[^9]Table III-A3. Estimated Number of Housing Units in CNVR Municipalities by Type of Structure: 2008

| Geographic Area | Number of Housing Units |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Units | 1 Unit | 2 Units | 3-4 Units | 5+ Units | Mobile Homes \& Others |
| CNVR | 115,199 | 73,639 | 8,974 | 13,596 | 18,173 | 817 |
| Waterbury | 47,475 | 19,408 | 5,247 | 10,126 | 12,635 | 59 |
| Remainder of | 67,724 | 54,231 | 3,727 | 3,470 | 5,538 | 758 |
| Beacon Falls | 2,327 | 1,706 | 120 | 105 | 239 | 157 |
| Bethlehem | 1,475 | 1,355 | 63 | 29 | 13 | 15 |
| Cheshire | 9,967 | 8,459 | 189 | 313 | 988 | 18 |
| Middlebury | 2,905 | 2,698 | 43 | 42 | 122 | 0 |
| Naugatuck | 12,824 | 7,802 | 1,517 | 1,181 | 1,974 | 350 |
| Oxford | 4,464 | 4,226 | 128 | 58 | 42 | 10 |
| Prospect | 3,353 | 3,128 | 56 | 22 | 17 | 130 |
| Southbury | 8,318 | 6,767 | 439 | 624 | 459 | 29 |
| Thomaston | 3,181 | 2,314 | 204 | 191 | 444 | 28 |
| Watertown | 8,723 | 7,007 | 681 | 553 | 469 | 13 |
| Wolcott | 6,021 | 5,412 | 157 | 92 | 352 | 8 |
| Woodbury | 4,166 | 3,357 | 130 | 260 | 419 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 1,449,440 | 938,746 | 120,328 | 126,887 | 251,319 | 12,160 |
|  | Percentage Distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 100.0\% | 63.9\% | 7.8\% | 11.8\% | 15.8\% | 0.7\% |
| Waterbury | 100.0\% | 40.9\% | 11.1\% | 21.3\% | 26.6\% | 0.1\% |
| Remainder of | 100.0\% | 80.1\% | 5.5\% | 5.1\% | 8.2\% | 1.1\% |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 100.0\% | 73.3\% | 5.2\% | 4.5\% | 10.3\% | 6.7\% |
| Bethlehem | 100.0\% | 91.9\% | 4.3\% | 2.0\% | 0.9\% | 1.0\% |
| Cheshire | 100.0\% | 84.9\% | 1.9\% | 3.1\% | 9.9\% | 0.2\% |
| Middlebury | 100.0\% | 92.9\% | 1.5\% | 1.4\% | 4.2\% | 0.0\% |
| Naugatuck | 100.0\% | 60.8\% | 11.8\% | 9.2\% | 15.4\% | 2.7\% |
| Oxford | 100.0\% | 94.7\% | 2.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% |
| Prospect | 100.0\% | 93.3\% | 1.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 3.9\% |
| Southbury | 100.0\% | 81.4\% | 5.3\% | 7.5\% | 5.5\% | 0.3\% |
| Thomaston | 100.0\% | 72.7\% | 6.4\% | 6.0\% | 14.0\% | 0.9\% |
| Watertown | 100.0\% | 80.3\% | 7.8\% | 6.3\% | 5.4\% | 0.1\% |
| Wolcott | 100.0\% | 89.9\% | 2.6\% | 1.5\% | 5.8\% | 0.1\% |
| Woodbury | 100.0\% | 80.6\% | 3.1\% | 6.2\% | 10.1\% | 0.0\% |
| Connecticut | 100.0\% | 64.8\% | 8.3\% | 8.8\% | 17.3\% | 0.8\% |

Source: Connecticut Department of Economic and Community Development, Housing Reports, Construction Report: Housing Production \& Permits 2008, Inventory.

Table III-A4. Changes in Housing Stock in CNVR Municipalities, by Type of New Construction, Other Gains and Losses: 2008


Source: Connecticut Department of Economic and Community Development Connecticut New Housing Authorizations in 2008.
na: Town did not provide demolition data

Table III-B1. Tenure in the CNVR, by Municipality: 1990-2000

| Geographic Area | Number of Occupied Housing Units |  |  |  |  |  | Percent Renter Occupied |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Occupied Housing Units |  | Owner-Occupied Housing Units |  | Renter-Occupied Housing Units |  |  |  |
|  | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | 1990 |
| CNVR | 103,155 | 97,407 | 69,438 | 64,601 | 33,717 | 32,806 | 32.7\% | 33.7\% |
| Waterbury | 42,622 | 43,164 | 20,291 | 21,159 | 22,331 | 22,005 | 52.4\% | 51.0\% |
| Remainder of | 60,533 | 54,243 | 49,147 | 43,442 | 11,386 | 10,801 | 18.8\% | 19.9\% |
| Region <br> Beacon Falls | 2,032 | 1,889 | 1,594 | 1,466 | 438 | 423 | 21.6\% | 22.4\% |
| Bethlehem | 1,246 | 1,117 | 1,065 | 923 | 181 | 194 | 14.5\% | 17.4\% |
| Cheshire | 9,349 | 8,340 | 8,097 | 7,103 | 1,252 | 1,237 | 13.4\% | 14.8\% |
| Middlebury | 2,398 | 2,227 | 2,135 | 1,980 | 263 | 247 | 11.0\% | 11.1\% |
| Naugatuck | 11,829 | 11,330 | 7,863 | 7,606 | 3,966 | 3,724 | 33.5\% | 32.9\% |
| Oxford | 3,343 | 2,814 | 3,043 | 2,590 | 300 | 224 | 9.0\% | 8.0\% |
| Prospect | 3,020 | 2,556 | 2,797 | 2,380 | 223 | 176 | 7.4\% | 6.9\% |
| Southbury | 7,225 | 6,209 | 6,464 | 5,340 | 761 | 869 | 10.5\% | 14.0\% |
| Thomaston | 2,916 | 2,632 | 2,152 | 1,918 | 764 | 714 | 26.2\% | 27.1\% |
| Watertown | 8,046 | 7,254 | 6,385 | 5,670 | 1,661 | 1,584 | 20.6\% | 21.8\% |
| Wolcott | 5,514 | 4,636 | 4,866 | 4,127 | 648 | 509 | 11.8\% | 11.0\% |
| Woodbury | 3,715 | 3,239 | 2,786 | 2,339 | 929 | 900 | 25.0\% | 27.8\% |
| Connecticut | 1,301,670 | 1,230,479 | 869,729 | 807,481 | 431,941 | 422,998 | 33.2\% | 34.4\% |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing: 1990 and 2000.

Table III-B2. Occupied Year-Round Housing Units in CNVR Municipalities, by Type of Structure and Tenure Status: 2000

| Geographic Area | Single Family |  |  | Multi-Family |  |  | Mobile Home or Trailer |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Occupied Occupied Occupied |  |  | $\begin{array}{ccc}\text { Total Owner } & \text { Renter } \\ \text { Occupied } & \text { Occupied } & \text { Occupied }\end{array}$ |  |  | Total Occupied | Owner Occupied | Renter Occupied |
| CNVR | 66,437 | 60,706 | 5,731 | 35,950 | 8,106 | 27,844 | 748 | 629 | 119 |
| Waterbury | 18,223 | 15,818 | 2,405 | 24,346 | 4,448 | 19,898 | 33 | 25 | 8 |
| Remainder of | 48,214 | 44,888 | 3,326 | 11,604 | 3,658 | 7,946 | 715 | 604 | 111 |
| Beacon Falls | 1,483 | 1,349 | 134 | 420 | 134 | 286 | 129 | 113 | 16 |
| Bethlehem | 1,139 | 1,039 | 100 | 92 | 11 | 81 | 15 | 15 | 0 |
| Cheshire | 8,025 | 7,581 | 444 | 1,286 | 498 | 788 | 18 | 9 | 9 |
| Middlebury | 2,255 | 2,097 | 158 | 163 | 48 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Naugatuck | 7,168 | 6,574 | 594 | 4,311 | 1,002 | 3,309 | 350 | 287 | 63 |
| Oxford | 3,105 | 2,960 | 145 | 228 | 74 | 154 | 10 | 10 | 0 |
| Prospect | 2,810 | 2,690 | 120 | 95 | 13 | 82 | 115 | 92 | 23 |
| Southbury | 5,881 | 5,536 | 345 | 1,315 | 905 | 410 | 29 | 29 | 0 |
| Thomaston | 2,138 | 1,905 | 234 | 749 | 218 | 531 | 28 | 28 | 0 |
| Watertown | 6,390 | 5,845 | 545 | 1,643 | 523 | 1,120 | 13 | 13 | 0 |
| Wolcott | 4,887 | 4,624 | 263 | 519 | 136 | 383 | 8 | 8 | 0 |
| Woodbury | 2,932 | 2,688 | 244 | 783 | 96 | 687 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  | Perce | ntage Distri | ribution |  |  |  |
| CNVR | 100.0\% | 91.4\% | 8.6\% | 100.0\% | 22.5\% | 77.5\% | 100.0\% | 84.1\% | 15.9\% |
| Waterbury | 100.0\% | 86.8\% | 13.2\% | 100.0\% | 18.3\% | 81.7\% | 100.0\% | 75.8\% | 24.2\% |
| Remainder of | 100.0\% | 93.1\% | 6.9\% | 100.0\% | 31.5\% | 68.5\% | 100.0\% | 84.5\% | 15.5\% |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 100.0\% | 91.0\% | 9.0\% | 100.0\% | 31.9\% | 68.1\% | 100.0\% | 87.6\% | 12.4\% |
| Bethlehem | 100.0\% | 91.2\% | 8.8\% | 100.0\% | 12.0\% | 88.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Cheshire | 100.0\% | 94.5\% | 5.5\% | 100.0\% | 38.7\% | 61.3\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 50.0\% |
| Middlebury | 100.0\% | 93.0\% | 7.0\% | 100.0\% | 29.4\% | 70.6\% | - | - | - - |
| Naugatuck | 100.0\% | 91.7\% | 8.3\% | 100.0\% | 23.2\% | 76.8\% | 100.0\% | 82.0\% | 18.0\% |
| Oxford | 100.0\% | 95.3\% | 4.7\% | 100.0\% | 32.5\% | 67.5\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Prospect | 100.0\% | 95.7\% | 4.3\% | 100.0\% | 13.7\% | 86.3\% | 100.0\% | 80.0\% | 20.0\% |
| Southbury | 100.0\% | 94.1\% | 5.9\% | 100.0\% | 68.8\% | 31.2\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Thomaston | 100.0\% | 89.1\% | 10.9\% | 100.0\% | 29.1\% | 70.9\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Watertown | 100.0\% | 91.5\% | 8.5\% | 100.0\% | 31.8\% | 68.2\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Wolcott | 100.0\% | 94.6\% | 5.4\% | 100.0\% | 26.2\% | 73.8\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Woodbury | 100.0\% | 91.7\% | 8.3\% | 100.0\% | 12.3\% | 87.7\% | - | - | - - |

- no value

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3)
Total Housing Units may not match the counts reported in SF 1 or SF 2 which are $100 \%$ counts rather than estimates.

Table III-C1. Household Size in the CNVR, by Municipality: 1960-2000

| Geographic Area | Average Number of Persons per Household |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2000 | 1990 | 1980 | 1970 | 1960 |
| CNVR | 2.57 | 2.62 | 2.79 | 3.19 | 3.30 |
| Waterbury | 2.46 | 2.48 | 2.67 | 3.05 | 3.21 |
| Remainder of | 2.64 | 2.73 | 2.91 | 3.32 | 3.43 |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 2.58 | 2.69 | 2.98 | 3.31 | 3.37 |
| Bethlehem | 2.69 | 2.73 | 2.86 | 3.23 | 3.31 |
| Cheshire | 2.71 | 2.82 | 3.06 | 3.48 | 3.58 |
| Middlebury | 2.66 | 2.73 | 2.94 | 3.30 | 3.45 |
| Naugatuck | 2.60 | 2.69 | 2.80 | 3.16 | 3.22 |
| Oxford | 2.94 | 3.09 | 3.18 | 3.41 | 3.50 |
| Prospect | 2.83 | 2.97 | 3.24 | 3.66 | 3.70 |
| Southbury | 2.41 | 2.34 | 2.39 | 2.82 | 3.15 |
| Thomaston | 2.57 | 2.64 | 2.86 | 3.30 | 3.32 |
| Watertown | 2.67 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 3.43 | 3.48 |
| Wolcott | 2.79 | 2.93 | 3.30 | 3.74 | 3.75 |
| Woodbury | 2.48 | 2.51 | 2.61 | 3.07 | 3.28 |
| Connecticut | 2.53 | 2.67 | 2.76 | 3.16 | 3.27 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing: 1960-2000.

Table III-D1. Publicly Assisted Housing in the CNVR, by Municipality: 2008

| Geographic Area | Number of Housing Units |  |  |  |  | Percent Assisted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Governmentally Assisted | CHFA/FmHA Mortgages | Deed <br> Restricted | Total Assisted | 2000 Census Housing |  |
| CNVR | 9,263 | 3,293 | 456 | 13,012 | 109,780 | 11.9\% |
| Waterbury | 7,292 | 2,419 | 431 | 10,142 | 46,827 | 21.7\% |
| Remainder of | 1,971 | 874 | 25 | 2,870 | 62,953 | 4.6\% |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 5 | 26 | 0 | 31 | 2,104 | 1.5\% |
| Bethlehem | 24 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 1,388 | 1.7\% |
| Cheshire | 239 | 86 | 17 | 342 | 9,588 | 3.6\% |
| Middlebury | 77 | 10 | 8 | 95 | 2,494 | 3.8\% |
| Naugatuck | 805 | 324 | 0 | 1,129 | 12,341 | 9.1\% |
| Oxford | 35 | 12 | 0 | 47 | 3,420 | 1.4\% |
| Prospect | 3 | 17 | 0 | 20 | 3,094 | 0.6\% |
| Southbury | 88 | 14 | 0 | 102 | 7,799 | 1.3\% |
| Thomaston | 98 | 100 | 0 | 198 | 3,014 | 6.6\% |
| Watertown | 225 | 135 | 0 | 360 | 8,298 | 4.3\% |
| Wolcott | 311 | 131 | 0 | 442 | 5,544 | 8.0\% |
| Woodbury | 61 | 19 | 0 | 80 | 3,869 | 2.1\% |
| Connecticut | 118,392 | 26,193 | 4,770 | 149,355 | 1,385,978 | 10.8\% |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing: 1960-2000. Connecticut Department of Economic and Community Development, Affordable Housing Appeals List, 2008.

Table III-E1. CNVR Vacant Housing Units and Vacancy Rates, by Municipality: 2000

| Geographic Area | Vacant Housing Units |  |  |  |  |  | Vacancy Rates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  For <br>  Sale <br> Total Only |  | For Rent | Rented or For Seasonal, Sold, Not Recreational or Occupied Occasional Use |  | Other Vacant | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { Sale } \\ \text { Only } \end{gathered}$ | For <br> Rent | Total Housing Units Percent Vacant |
| CNVR | 6,625 | 902 | 2,281 | 479 | 858 | 2,105 | 0.8\% | 2.1\% | 6.0\% |
| Waterbury | 4,205 | 466 | 1,838 | 248 | 158 | 1,495 | 1.0\% | 3.9\% | 9.0\% |
| Remainder of | 2,420 | 436 | 443 | 231 | 700 | 610 | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 3.8\% |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Falls | 72 | 19 | 26 | 7 | 3 | 17 | 0.9\% | 1.2\% | 3.4\% |
| Bethlehem | 142 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 98 | 22 | 0.7\% | 0.4\% | 10.2\% |
| Cheshire | 239 | 77 | 45 | 22 | 50 | 45 | 0.8\% | 0.5\% | 2.5\% |
| Middlebury | 96 | 19 | 7 | 9 | 38 | 23 | 0.8\% | 0.3\% | 3.8\% |
| Naugatuck | 512 | 73 | 207 | 39 | 25 | 168 | 0.6\% | 1.7\% | 4.1\% |
| Oxford | 77 | 12 | 4 | 17 | 26 | 18 | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 2.3\% |
| Prospect | 74 | 22 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 0.7\% | 0.3\% | 2.4\% |
| Southbury | 574 | 107 | 27 | 48 | 321 | 71 | 1.4\% | 0.3\% | 7.4\% |
| Thomaston | 98 | 15 | 23 | 8 | 10 | 42 | 0.5\% | 0.8\% | 3.3\% |
| Watertown | 252 | 33 | 50 | 34 | 44 | 91 | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 3.0\% |
| Wolcott | 130 | 26 | 12 | 7 | 39 | 46 | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 2.3\% |
| Woodbury | 154 | 23 | 29 | 21 | 36 | 45 | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 4.0\% |
| Connecticut | 84,305 | 9,305 | 25,575 | 6,320 | 23,379 | 19,726 | 0.7\% | 1.8\% | 6.1\% |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF 1)

Table III-F1. Median Value of Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units, by Municipality: 1990-2000

|  | Median Value |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | | Percent |
| ---: |
| Geographic Area |

[^10]Table III-F4. Median Gross Rent for Specified Renter Occupied Housing Units in the CNVR, by Municipality: 1990-2000

| Geographic Area | Median Monthly Gross Rent |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent } \\ \text { Change } \\ 1990-2000 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2000 | 1990 |  |
| Beacon Falls | \$866 | \$659 | 31.4\% |
| Bethlehem | \$983 | \$725 | 35.6\% |
| Cheshire | \$798 | \$696 | 14.7\% |
| Middlebury | \$668 | \$680 | -1.8\% |
| Naugatuck | \$631 | \$578 | 9.2\% |
| Oxford | \$688 | \$618 | 11.3\% |
| Prospect | \$707 | \$727 | -2.8\% |
| Southbury | \$1,064 | \$929 | 14.5\% |
| Thomaston | \$649 | \$532 | 22.0\% |
| Waterbury | \$562 | \$655 | -14.2\% |
| Watertown | \$646 | \$562 | 14.9\% |
| Wolcott | \$735 | \$635 | 15.7\% |
| Woodbury | \$783 | \$741 | 5.7\% |
| Connecticut | \$681 | \$598 | 13.9\% |

Gross Rent: monthly rent and utilities.
Specified housing units: excludes one-family houses on 10 or more acres, one-family houses with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property, owner-occupied condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 U.S. Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3.
U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000. Summary File 3 (SF 3).

# Beacon Falls, Connecticut 

CERC Town Profile 2010

Town Hall<br>10 Maple Avenue<br>Beacon Falls, CT 06403<br>(203) 729-4340

Belongs to New Haven County LMA Waterbury
Naugatuck Valley Economic Dev. Region
Central Naugatuck Valley Planning Area





[^0]:    Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Final Population and Housing Unit Counts, Connecticut (PHC 80-V-8).
    U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 population counts.
    U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF 1).
    U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates: 2008, as cited in the Connecticut Department of Public Health website.

[^1]:    Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Final Report (PC91-A8), CT.
    U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing.

    Final Population and Housing Unit Counts, Connecticut (PHC 80-V-8).
    U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Population Counts.
    U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF1).
    U.S. Bureau of the Census, July 1, 2008 Population Estimates for Incorporated Places and Minor Civil Divisions, Vintage 2008

[^2]:    Note: - less than 0.014\%
    Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF1).

[^3]:    Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3).

[^4]:    Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3).

[^5]:    Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3).

[^6]:    Source: Connecticut Department of Labor, Office of Research, Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS), Labor Force Data by Town, Annual Averages, Not Seasonally Adjusted. 2000 data last updated 10/15/07 by Connecticut Dept. of Labor, Office of Research and benchmarked 2005; 2008 data benchmarked 2008.

[^7]:    a. Starting in 2002, data become available using the North American Industry Classification Sytem (NAICS), which includes agricultural employment. The Standard Industrial Classification System had previously been used. Data before 2002 is not comparable to later years.
    b. Covered Employment is employment that is covered by unemployment insurance.

[^8]:    * Disclosure provisions of Connecticut's Unemployment Insurance Law prohibit the release of figures that may reveal data reported by individual firms.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ This information is no longer available. The last year that this information was compiled was 2001.
    Source: Connecticut Department of Labor, Employment Security Division, Office of Research and Information, " Total Nonagricultural Employment by Town: June 2001."

[^9]:    Source: Connecticut Department of Economic and Community Development, Publications, Housing Reports, Construction Reports: Housing Production and Permits, 2007 \& 2008, and Annual Housing Inventory by Town. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing: 1980-2000.

[^10]:    Source: Connecticut State Data Center, 1990 Census Complete Count Data-Part B. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000. Summary File 3 (SF 3).

